Survey of Jewish History and Holocaust-Related Sites in Moldova

Initiated by Stuart Saffer, JDC Country Director for Moldova and Ukraine, in 2004. Donated to CJA in 2021.

Jewish Cemetery in Soroky

The Town: Present Circumstances

1. Present name of town in which cemetery is located: Soroky

2. Address of cemetery: mountain part of the town

3. Alternate names of town:

Russian: Soroky

4. Distance from larger towns or centers (specify)

Town	Distance
Kishinev	160
Beltsy	79
Tiraspol	235

5. **Present total town population**: about 45000 people

6. **Present Jewish population:** less than 200 Jews

II. Contact people

Name	Addres	Phone	Function
Dorochovskiy	Soroky, st.	(373-230)	Head of Jewish Community
Zahar Isakovich	Tolstoy 14	26078	Head of Jewish Community

III. Location, Markers, Access, Security

6. **The cemetery location:** urban

7. **The cemetery is located:** on flat land

8. **The cemetery is:** isolated

9. The cemetery is marked by:

no sign, but Jewish symbols on gate or wall (Star of David, Menorah, etc.)

10. **The cemetery is reached:** turning directly off a public road

11. Access to the cemetery: open to all

- 12. The cemetery is surrounded by: a broken masonry wall
- 13. **The cemetery has:** a gate that locks
- IV. Appearance and Condition of cemetery
- 14. Present size of cemetery in square metre: 1500 m. * 1000 m. = 1500000 sq.m.
- 15. Approximate number of gravestones in original locations, regardless of condition:

 about 20000
- 16. Approximate number of stones in cemetery, but not in original locations: more than 5000
- 17. Approximate percentage of surviving stones toppled or broken, whether or not in original locations: 50% 75%
- 18. Is the location of stones that have been removed from the cemetery known?
- 19. **Vegetation overgrowth in the cemetery is:** a seasonal problem, preventing access
- 20. Water drainage at the cemetery is: a seasonal problem
- V. Tombstones and Memorial Markers
- 21. Is the cemetery divided into special sections:

Yes, cemetery divided into 6 sections

- 22. **Tombstones in the cemetery are datable from:** 18th century
- 23. Tombstones and memorial markers are made of:
 - marble
 - granite
 - limestone
 - sandstone
 - slate
 - iron
- 24. The cemetery contains tombstones that are:
 - rough stones and boulders
 - flat shaped stones
 - finely smoothed and inscribed stones

- flat stones with carved relief decoration
- double tombstones
- sculpted monuments
- multi-stone monuments
- obelisks

25. The cemetery has tombstones:

- with traces of painting on their surfaces
- with iron decorations or lettering
- with bronze decorations or lettering
- with other metallic elements
- portraits on stones
- metal fences around graves

26. Inscriptions on tombstones are in:

- Hebrew
- Yiddish
- Russian
- Moldavian (Romanian)
- 27. The cemetery contains special memorial monuments to: Holocaust victims
- VI. Current Use of Cemetery Site
- 28. The present owner of the cemetery property is: the municipality
- 29. The cemetery property is now used for:

 Jewish cemetery use only
- 30. Properties adjacent to cemetery are:
 - commercial or industrial
 - residential
- 31. Compared to 1939, the cemetery boundaries enclosea: a larger area
- 32. **The cemetery is visited:** frequently
- 33. **The cemetery is visited by:** private visitors (Jewish and non-Jewish)

VII. Care and Restoration of the Cemetery

34. The cemetery is known to have been vandalized:

occasionally, between 1993 and 2004

35. What care has been taken of the cemetery:

- re-erection of stones
- cleaning of stones
- clearing of vegetation

36. If restoration has been carried out, who has responsible for the work: local Jewish Community

37. If restoration work was carried out, when was it done:

restoration work is carry out permanently, 2 times in a year

37 a. If restoration work was carried out, has there since been vandalism:

- 38. How is the cemetery cared for now:
 - occasional clearing or cleaning by individuals
 - occasional clearing or cleaning by authorities
 - regular caretaker
- 39. If there is a caretaker, how is he paid: paid by the government

VIII. Structures

40. Within the limits of the cemetery: there are no structures

IX. Survey Background

41. Name, address and telephone numbers of persons completing this survey and visiting the site:

Name	Addres	Phone	Function
Dorochovskiy	Soroky, st.	(373-230)	Head of Jewish Community
Zahar Isakovich	Tolstoy 14	26078	Tread of Jewish Community

X. Basis for completing the survey

41. Was the site visited for this survey: yes

41. a If yes, give the date of the visit: 2 of June, 2004

41. b Who visited the site:

Full name	Address	Phone	Functions
Teper Igor	Kishinev	+37369174616	Coordinator of the project

42. Were interviews conducted for this survey: yes

IX. Recommendations

no

It is necessary to rebuild wall around the cemetery